Allergies and Allergic Reactions Policy

At **Bell Day Pre-school** we are aware that children may have or develop an allergy resulting in an allergic reaction.

We aim to ensure allergic reactions are minimised or, where possible, prevented and that staff are fully aware of how to support a child who may be having an allergic reaction.

**Our procedures**

* All staff are made aware of the signs and symptoms of a possible allergic reaction in case of an unknown or first reaction in a child. These may include a rash or hives, nausea, stomach pain, diarrhoea, itchy skin, runny eyes, shortness of breath, chest pain, swelling of the mouth and/or tongue, swelling of the airways to the lungs, wheezing and anaphylaxis.
* We ask parents to share all information about allergic reactions and allergies on their child’s registration form and to inform staff of any allergies discovered after registration.
* We share all information with all staff and keep an allergy register in **the kitchen.**
* Where a child has a known allergy, the pre-school manager will carry out a full allergy risk assessment with the parent prior to the child starting the pre-school and/or following notification of a known allergy and this assessment is shared with all staff. This may involve displaying photos of the children along with their known allergies in the kitchen or pre-school rooms, where applicable.
* All food prepared for a child with a specific allergy is prepared in an area where the chance of contamination is avoid to the best of our ability and served on equipment that has not been in contact with this specific food type e.g. nuts, gluten.
* The manager, pre-school cook and parents work together to ensure a child with specific food allergies receives no food at pre-school that may harm them. This may include designing an appropriate menu or substituting specific meals on the current pre-school menu.
* Seating is monitored for children with allergies. Where deemed appropriate, staff will sit with children who have allergies and, where appropriate, staff will discuss food allergies with the children and the potential risks .
* If a child has an allergic reaction to food, a bee or wasp sting, plant etc. a paediatric first aid trained member of staff will act quickly and administer the appropriate treatment, where necessary. We will inform parents and record the information via Famly, complete an incident form and update our Allergy long term health care plan.
* If an allergic reaction requires specialist treatment e.g. an EpiPen, then at least two members of staff working directly with the child and the manager will receive specific medical training to be able to administer the treatment to each individual child.

**Food Information Regulations (FIR) 2014**

We incorporate additional procedures in line with the FIR, including displaying our weekly menus on the parent information board, website or online system identifying any of the 14 allergens that are used as ingredients in any of our dishes.

**In the event of a serious allergic reaction and a child needing transportation to hospital**

The pre-school manager or staff member will:

* Inform a member of the management team immediately.
* Call for an ambulance immediately if the allergic reaction is severe.
* Ensure someone contacts the parents whilst waiting for the ambulance and arrange to meet them at the hospital unless they can immediately attend.
* Arrange for the most appropriate member of staff to accompany the child, taking with them a pre-school mobile with use of Famly and the child’s comforter.
* Redeploy staff if necessary to ensure there is adequate staff deployment to care for the remaining children. This may mean temporarily grouping the children together
* Remain calm at all times and continue to comfort and reassure the child experiencing an allergic reaction. Children who witness the incident may also be affected by it and may need lots of cuddles and reassurance. Staff may also require additional support following the incident.
* Where a serious incident occurs and a child requires hospital treatment, Ofsted will be informed.

This policy is updated at least annually in consultation with staff and parents and/or after a serious incident.

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| **This policy was adopted on** | **Signed on behalf of the pre-school** | **Date for review** |
| *31/01/2024* | G.Searle | *31/01/2025* |